

**Understanding Cybersecurity:  
Protecting Information in the  
Digital Age**



# SKILLS OF THE FUTURE

AI and Cybersecurity in the Reskilling  
and Upskilling Revolution



# Content

1. Understanding IT Security and Cybersecurity
2. Key Differences Between IT Security and Cybersecurity
3. The Evolving Landscape of Cyber Threats



**Understanding IT Security and  
Cybersecurity**



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# Defining IT Security

01

## Scope of IT Security

IT security encompasses the protection of information technology systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction.

02

## Focus on Data Integrity

The primary goal of IT security is to maintain the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data, ensuring that information remains accurate and reliable.

03

## Examples of IT Security Measures

This includes implementing firewalls, antivirus software, access controls, and encryption to safeguard digital assets.



# Exploring Cybersecurity

## Comprehensive Protection

Cybersecurity extends beyond IT security to encompass the protection of internet-connected systems, including hardware, software, and data, from cyberattacks and unauthorized access..

## Addressing Online Threats

It focuses on safeguarding against threats such as malware, phishing, ransomware, and other cybercrimes that exploit vulnerabilities in digital systems.

## Incorporating Risk Management

Cybersecurity involves identifying, assessing, and mitigating risks to ensure the security and resilience of critical infrastructure and information assets.

# Overlapping Aspects

01

## Shared Objectives

Both IT security and cybersecurity aim to protect sensitive information, maintain system functionality, and prevent unauthorized access or data breaches..

02

## Interconnected Nature

The distinction between the two lies in the scope of protection, with IT security focusing on internal systems and cybersecurity encompassing a broader digital landscape..

03

## Collaborative Approach

Effective cybersecurity strategies often integrate IT security measures to create a comprehensive defense against evolving cyber threats..

# Importance of Information Security

## Data Protection Imperative

Information security is essential for safeguarding sensitive data, including personal, financial, and proprietary information, from unauthorized access or theft.

## Regulatory Compliance

Adhering to information security best practices is crucial for compliance with data protection regulations and industry standards, ensuring legal and ethical data handling.

## Business Continuity

Robust information security measures are vital for maintaining operational resilience and mitigating the impact of security incidents on business operations.





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**Key Differences Between  
IT Security and Cybersecurity**





## Focus and Scope



### IT Security Emphasis

IT security primarily focuses on safeguarding internal systems, networks, and data within an organization's infrastructure from security breaches and unauthorized access.



### Cybersecurity Scope

Cybersecurity extends its protection to internet-connected devices, systems, and technologies, addressing threats from the broader digital environment.

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# Threat Landscape

## Cybersecurity Threats

Cybersecurity is concerned with defending against a wide range of online threats, including malware, social engineering attacks, and cyber espionage targeting digital assets..

## IT Security Risks

IT security primarily deals with risks related to internal network vulnerabilities, unauthorized access, and data breaches within the organization's IT infrastructure..



# Response Mechanisms

01

## Cybersecurity Measures

Cybersecurity employs advanced threat detection, incident response, and recovery strategies to combat sophisticated cyber threats and mitigate the impact of security incidents..

02

## IT Security Protocols

IT security focuses on implementing access controls, encryption, and network security measures to protect internal systems and data from unauthorized access and breaches.

# Operational Focus

## Cybersecurity as First Line of Defense

Cybersecurity is often the first line of defense against external cyber threats, aiming to prevent unauthorized access and protect internet-connected systems and data.

## IT Security within Organizational Boundaries

IT security addresses security breaches and vulnerabilities within the organization's internal network, focusing on maintaining the integrity and confidentiality of internal data.



## The Evolving Landscape of Cyber Threats



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# Emerging Cyber Risks



## Sophisticated Cyber Attacks

The digital landscape is witnessing an increase in complex cyber threats, including ransomware, supply chain attacks, and zero-day vulnerabilities, posing significant risks to organizations and individuals..



## Targeted Social Engineering

Cybercriminals are leveraging social engineering tactics to manipulate human behavior, exploiting psychological vulnerabilities to gain unauthorized access to sensitive information..

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# Impact of Critical Infrastructure

## Vulnerabilities in Critical Systems

The interconnected nature of critical infrastructure, including energy, transportation, and healthcare systems, makes them susceptible to cyber threats, potentially leading to widespread disruptions and economic impact..

## Importance of Resilience

Ensuring the resilience of critical infrastructure against cyber threats is paramount for maintaining public safety, national security, and economic stability.

# Mitigating Cybersecurity Risks

01

## Cybersecurity Awareness and Training

Educating individuals and organizations about cybersecurity best practices, threat awareness, and incident response is essential for building a proactive defense against cyber threats..

02

## Collaborative Defense Strategies

Engaging in information sharing, threat intelligence collaboration, and public-private partnerships can enhance the collective ability to detect, prevent, and respond to cyber threats effectively..



# Future of Cybersecurity

01

## Technological Advancements

The future of cybersecurity will be shaped by innovations in artificial intelligence, machine learning, and quantum computing, offering both opportunities and challenges in combating cyber threats..

02

## Cybersecurity Regulation and Governance

The evolving regulatory landscape will play a critical role in shaping cybersecurity practices, emphasizing the need for robust governance, compliance, and risk management frameworks..

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# Thank You

